

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Measuring Cybercrime in Europe: A Conference Introduction <i>Marcelo F. Aebi, Lorena Molnar and Stefano Caneppele</i>	1
Towards Hybrid Measures of Crime for a Hybrid Society	
Lessons Learned from a Council of Europe’s Conference on Measuring Cybercrime <i>Marcelo F. Aebi</i>	7
Welcome Addresses <i>Irina Taneva (Council of Europe)</i>	19
Opening Session: Cybercrime in Times of Covid-19 and in Post-Covid-19 Era	
Covid-19 and Cybercrime: What We Know, What We Do Not Know and What We Shall Measure <i>Fernando Miró-Llinares</i>	25
Session 1 – Modernising Crime and Justice Statistics	
The International Effort in the Modernisation of Crime Statistics <i>Michael Levi</i>	39
The Budapest Convention and the Classification of Cybercrime for Statistical Purposes: Some Observations <i>Alexander Seger</i>	43
Cybercrime Data in Estonia: Surveys and Statistics <i>Andri Ahven and Mari-Liis Sööt</i>	49
Cybercrime Statistics in Spain <i>Francisco Sánchez-Jiménez</i>	55
Self-Reported Delinquency Surveys and the Study of Online Offending/Cybercrime – Looking Back and Forward from a Total Survey Error Approach <i>Lieven J.R. Pauwels</i>	59

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Session 2 – Modernising Victimisation Survey

Introduction	73
<i>Stefano Caneppele</i>	
Crime Victimisation Surveys Measuring Cybercrime	75
<i>Marianne Junger and Pieter Hartel</i>	
Cybercrime Victimisation Research in the Netherlands – Lessons Learnt from Past Studies	89
<i>Johan van Wilsem</i>	
Finland’s Experiences in Cybercrime Surveys	95
<i>Matti Näsi</i>	
Measuring Cybercrime in the Crime Survey for England and Wales	101
<i>Billy Gazard</i>	
Measuring Cybercrime: A Panel Discussion	107
<i>Stefano Caneppele, Billy Gazard, Michael Levi, Matti Näsi, Johan van Wilsem and Marcelo F. Aebi</i>	
Session 3 – Rethinking Victims’ Assistance and Deterrence Models	
Which Assistance for Cybercrime Victims?	117
<i>Ricardo Estrela</i>	
The Internet Organised Crime Threat Assessment	121
<i>Nicole Samantha van der Meulen</i>	
Counting Cybercrimes Reduction: Deterrence, Diversion and Desistance	127
<i>Michael Levi</i>	
Rethinking Victims’ Assistance and Deterrence Models: A Panel Discussion	133
<i>Nicole van der Meulen, Ricardo Estrela, Michael Levi, Fernando Miró-Llinares, Stefano Caneppele and Marcelo F. Aebi</i>	
Closing Session	147