

Table of contents

<i>Petrus C. van Duyne</i> Introduction	1
<i>Alexandra Neag</i> Organised crime legislation in Romania: A case of policy transference?	21
<i>Dina Siegel</i> Russian Organised Crime in Europe	51
<i>Jurij Novak and Roman Vladimirovich Kravtsov</i> The Wild East: An introduction to organised crime in Siberia	77
<i>Petrus C. van Duyne and Igor Svyatokum</i> Corruption and oligarchy in Ukraine: The tenacity of a problem	107
<i>Ombretta Ingrassi</i> Organised crime's lawyers, from lawful defence to the 'bridge function': The case of the Sicilian Mafia	139
<i>Anna Sergi</i> Between the Devil and the Deep Blue Sea: A research agenda to investigate organised crime in seaports	165
<i>Alan Doig and Peter Sproat</i> A policy in search of an evidence base and a credible means of implementation?	187
<i>Daan van Uhm and Toine Spapens</i> Illegal trade in protected birds in the Netherlands: Three criminological perspectives	217
<i>Stefano Becucci</i> Human smuggling to Italy through the Libyan coasts	245

<i>Joseph Whittle and Georgios A. Antonopoulos</i> Assessing the operation of irregular migration from Eritrea and the smuggling / criminality nexus	275
<i>Magdalena Perkowska</i> Organised forms of illegal migration: The case of Poland's borders	295
<i>Arthur Hartmann</i> Twenty-five years of legislation and law enforcement against money laundering in Germany: Facts and opinions	325
<i>Ilaria Zavoli and Colin King</i> Preventive AML in the UK property market: Inside views from the sector	353
<i>Emanuele Sciafani and Anita Lavorgna</i> Money laundering schemes through real estate markets: A system- atic review	373
<i>M.R.J. Soudijn and W.H.J. de Been</i> Law enforcement and money laundering: Big data is coming	399
<i>Olga Batura, Gabriëlle op 't Hoog and Niels van Wanrooij</i> Why do we know so little about illicit trade in cultural goods? An analysis of obstacles to collecting reliable data	427
<i>Marc Balcells</i> Old dogs, new tricks: The use of technology by Italian archaeolog- ical looters	449
<i>Ulrike Heitmüller and Klaus von Lampe</i> The rocker phenomenon in Germany: Perceptions and government responses to outlaw bikers in an historical perspective	477

Benny van der Vorm and Petrus C. van Duyne
The retribution of the Erinyes: Combatting outlaw motorcycle
gangs from the perspective of ‘undermining’ criminality 505

Sigrid Raets and Jelle Janssens
Betwixt and between: Examining the evolution of the crime-
terror nexus 531